

Exploring Māori and Pasefika Indigenous ways to tackling Homelessness in Aotearoa New Zealand















# Tātou kitenga Our vision

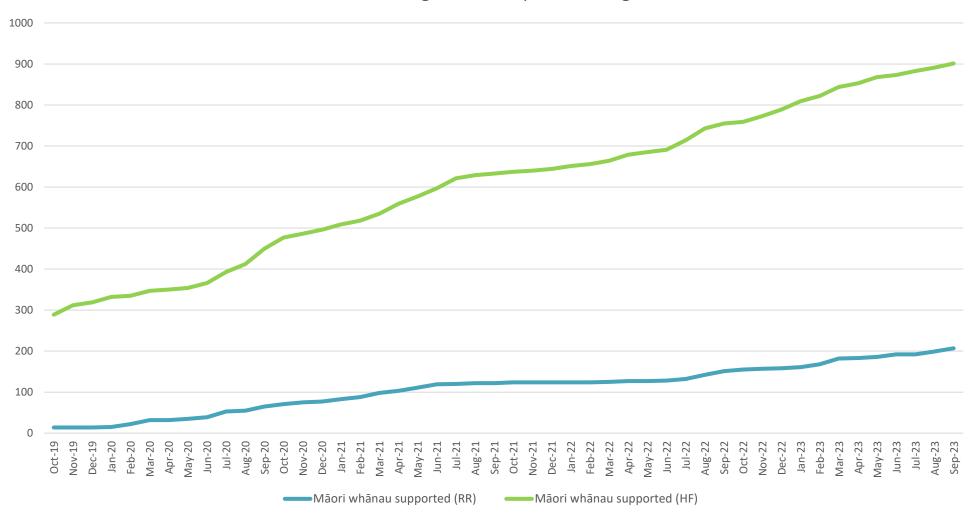
A just and caring Aotearoa where all people have a place to call 'home', to achieve their life aspirations and live their full potential:

whānau whakapuāwai.



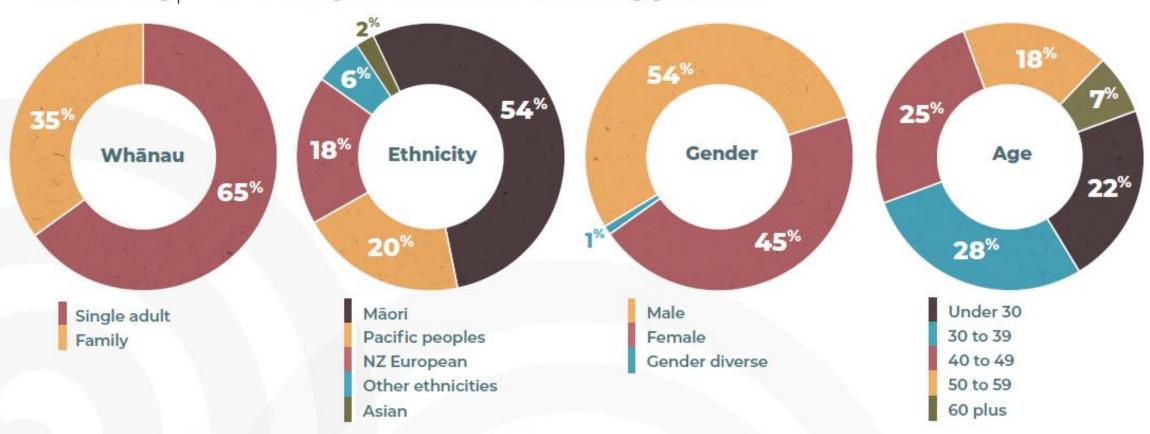


# Snapshot of whānau Māori supported in Housing First and Rapid Rehousing



# The whānau we support

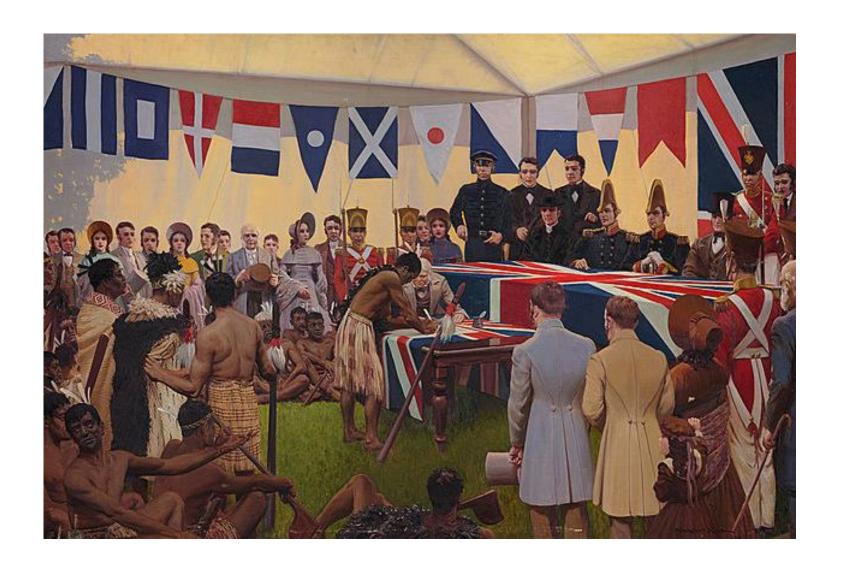
## Whānau permanently housed and / or supported:



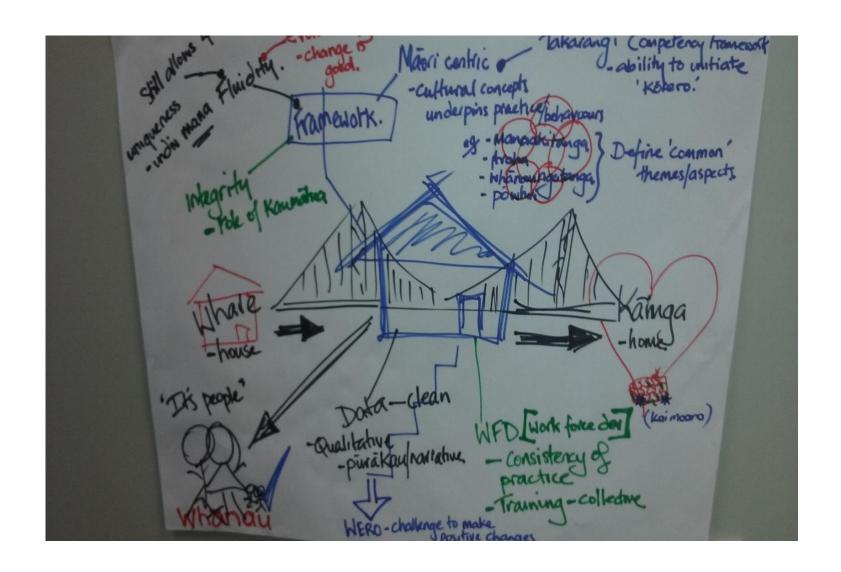
We are committed to tangata Māori flourishing.



What is the root cause of homelessness for Māori?



Impacts of Colonisation



Indigenous and collective bridge solution



## Tāiki Framework



#### Tāiki

Kōkiri ki runga Kōkiri ki raro Whakamaua kia tina! Tina! Haumi e, hui e! Tāiki e! Tāiki is a kaupapa Māori framework supporting Housing First Auckland to collaborate cohesively in a Māori-centred way.

## **Ara Tikanga (Cultural Concepts)**

#### Rangatiratanga

Supporting people's self-determination. Respecting people's right to make choices. Empowering and enabling people to fulfil their choices.

#### Whakawhanaungatanga

Allowing for the opportunity to initiate, connect, foster and build positive connections that sustain ongoing supportive relationships. Sense of belonging.

#### Manaakitanga

Enhancing someone's mana through honouring and respecting by demonstrative acts of generosity and thoughtfulness. The word is comprised of two words - mana (inherent self-worth) and aki (encourage and uplift).

# Solutions











## **Partnership**

**Treaty Centric** Government Strategic, Pragmatic **Transformational** 

## Rongoā Māori

Mātauranga Māori **Traditional Knowledge** & Practices - Whāngu Ora Approach

Papakāinga Model **Eco-Friendly, Carbon Neutral Homes Personal Economies** 

## Home Ownership Insights-Analytics

Māori Data Sovereignty **Emerging Trends**, **Impact Reports** 



# Ā tātou whainga rangatira Our shared priorities

# Deepen our relationships with Te Ao Māori, Hapori Māori, iwi and hapū

Deepening our relationships with Te Ao Māori, hapori Māori, iwi and hapū will support whānau to achieve a strong sense of kāinga, whakawhanaungatanga, and rangatiratanga on their journey to whakapuāwai

## **Our collective actions**

The following pou will support this priority:

#### **Grow Māori leadership**

Grow, develop and maintain Māori leadership, governance, and decision making across the Housing First Auckland Collective

### **Evidencing outcomes for Māori**

Evidence, monitor and report outcomes for Māori through good data and measurement systems, using clear and engaging reporting across a range of channels

## **Build cultural capability**

Develop, deliver and evaluate a cultural capability programme to strengthen knowledge and practice in Tāiki and mātauranga Māori

## Build strong relationships with Māori

Partner with Māori stakeholders to optimise Māori responsiveness and increase connection to whānau, hapū, iwi and whakapapa



# Ending homelessness in Tāmaki Makaurau



Housing First Auckland is a collective of non-government organisations working together so that everyone has a place to call 'home'. We would welcome the opportunity to discuss addressing homelessness with candidates across all parties.

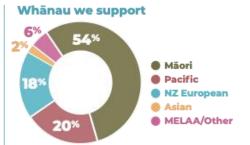
Kotahitanga: Our Collective:





wisegroup.

The evidence shows it is more effective to address complex needs, such as mental health and addiction, when people have the stability of permanent housing and wrap-around support delivered in the community. We primarily work with whanau (people and families) affected by chronic and episodic homelessness. Transitional homelessness is supported through our Rapid Rehousing programme, which is a vital programme to prevent situations from worsening.



#### The Housing First approach works

households housed permanently since 2017, including 1,055 children



#### How does it work?

Housing First is evidence-based and globally recognised

#### Five core principles for success

- Immediate access to housing with no housing readiness conditions
- A focus on recovery and harm-reduction
- Facilitating social and community integration
- Providing support tailored to the needs and aspirations of whanau
- Enabling wh\u00e4nau self-determination for housing and support choices on their journey to independence

We use a kaupapa Māori approach - Tāiki - to deliver Housing First in Tāmaki Makaurau from te ao Māori perspectives.

#### **Key facts**



More than 40,000 people are experiencing some form of homelessness in Aotearoa



One in four NZ households receive some housing support for shelter



NZ spends over \$4bn annually on housing subsidies that are not creating long term outcomes

#### Independent research **Housing First in Hamilton**

An ongoing 5-year study by University of Otago in Wellington and University of Waikato shows improvements in health and justice

44% decline in hospitalisations in 5 years after being housed

drop in mental health inpatient unit bed nights

drop in mental health residential unit bed nights

drop in police offences and 43% in criminal charges

46% increase in months in which tax was paid

See www.thepeoplesproject.org.nz/about-us/our-research/

#### Available in **early 2024**



Report outlining what a good housing funding policy might look like for Aotearoa



Additional data to further evidence the value of collective impact and the Housing First approach in Tāmaki Makaurau

Applying the Housing First approach in Finland has reduced homelessness by 80% since 1985

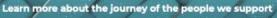
Housing First work started, with Government funding through the Ministry of Social Development (prior to the establishment of the Ministry of Housing and Urban Development).

Services expanded to support more than 2000 whānau into Covid-19 accommodation.

Maiea, Täiki E!, Mäori-led strategy launched to support whānau experiencing homelessness.

We should have no one homeless in this country One person homeless is one person too much.

Peer Support Worker









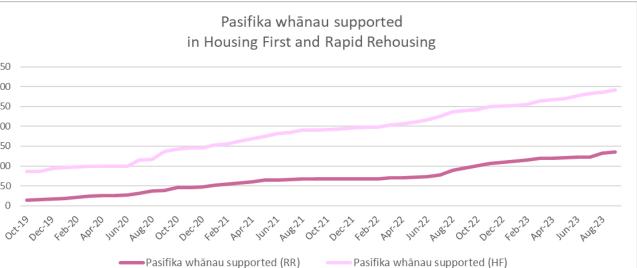


# Fast forward to 2023

- A key impact of Auckland's housing crisis: household crowding
- In Tamaki 44% of Pasefika lived in crowded homes.
- Learning from past 3 decades?
- Pasefika values of *Alofa, Respect, Reciprocity, Aiga, Collective Worldview*
- https://www.facebook.com/reel/862997725362547



# Dare to dream... holding onto our Pasefika dream







# Pasefika Data: Housing First & Rapid ReHousing

Over a 4-year period 2019 – 2023

26% of Total Households – Pasefika

62% of Total Number of Children – Pasefika

The vulnerability of our older Pasefika peoples; *Tagata Matutua* 

